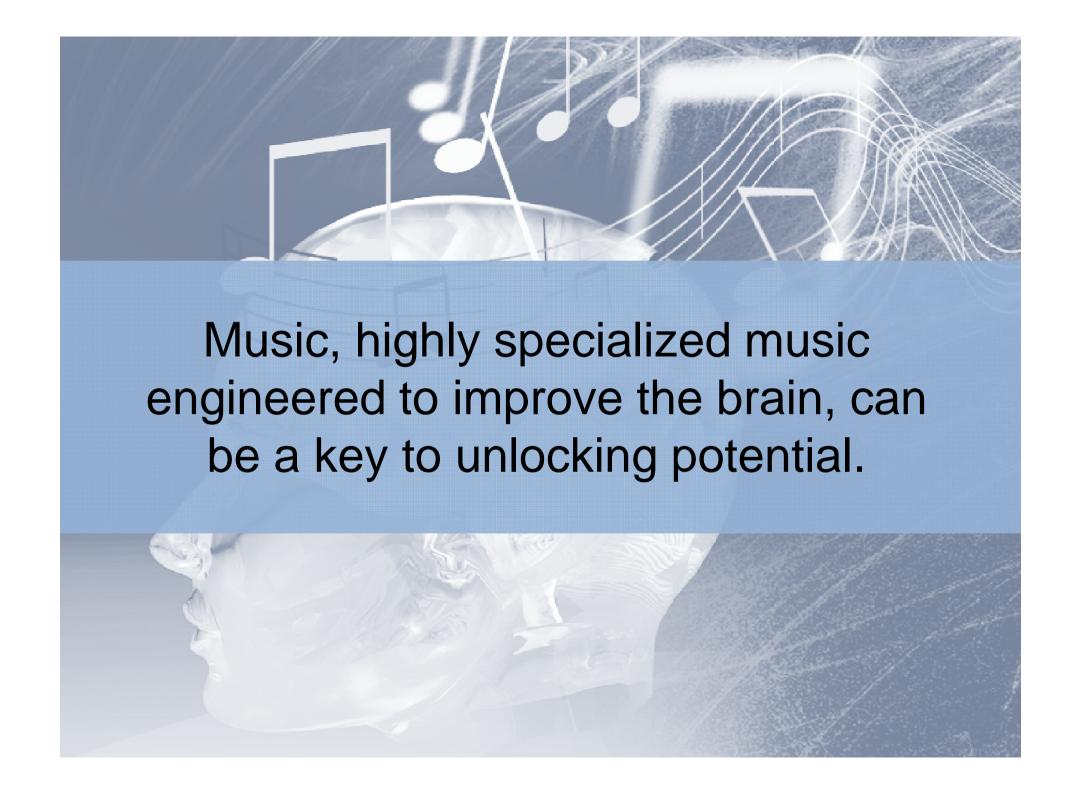


### MUSIC AND THE BRAIN

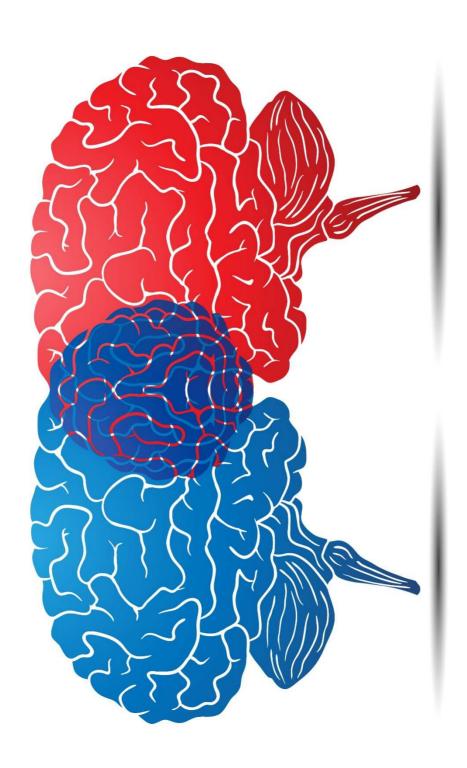
Applications of The Listening Program and inTime for Children with Special Needs

#### **ALEX DOMAN**

Founder & CEO Advanced Brain Technologies Co-Author *Healing at the Speed of Sound* 



# What is the human brain capable of?



### **Basic Brain Facts**

3 pounds

1.1 trillion cells

100 billion neurons

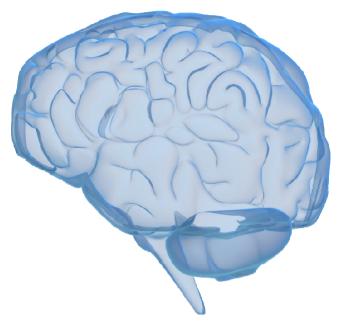
5,000 connections per neuron

neurotransmitters

5-50 times a second

quadrillions of signals

conscious and unconscious processes



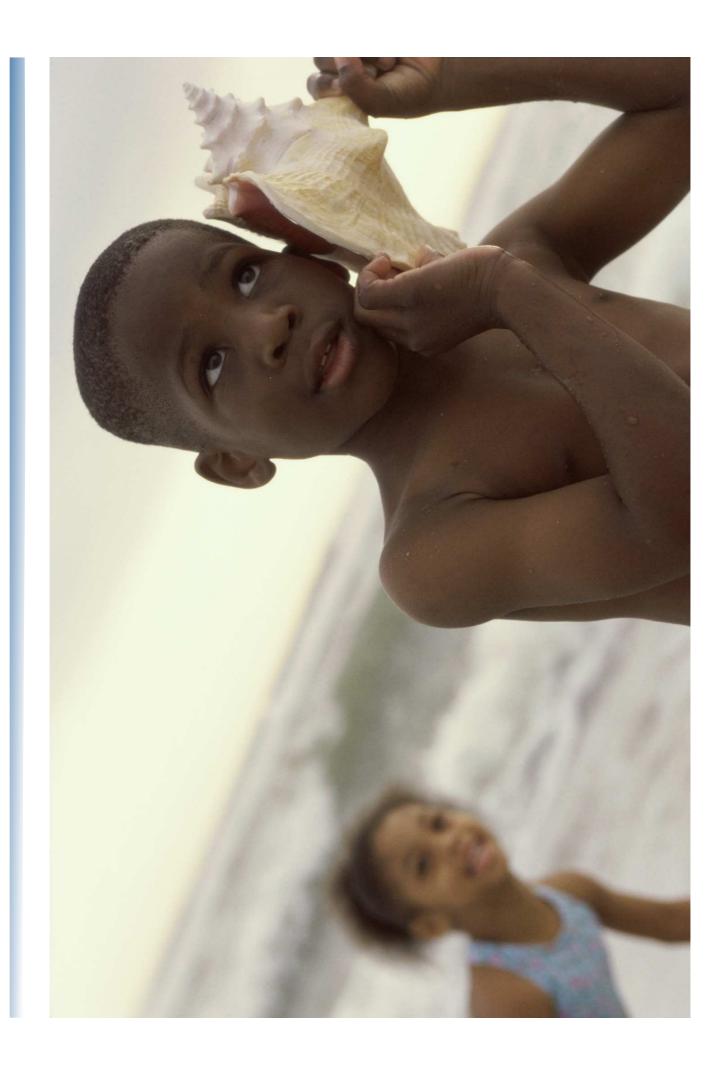
## **Basic Brain Facts**

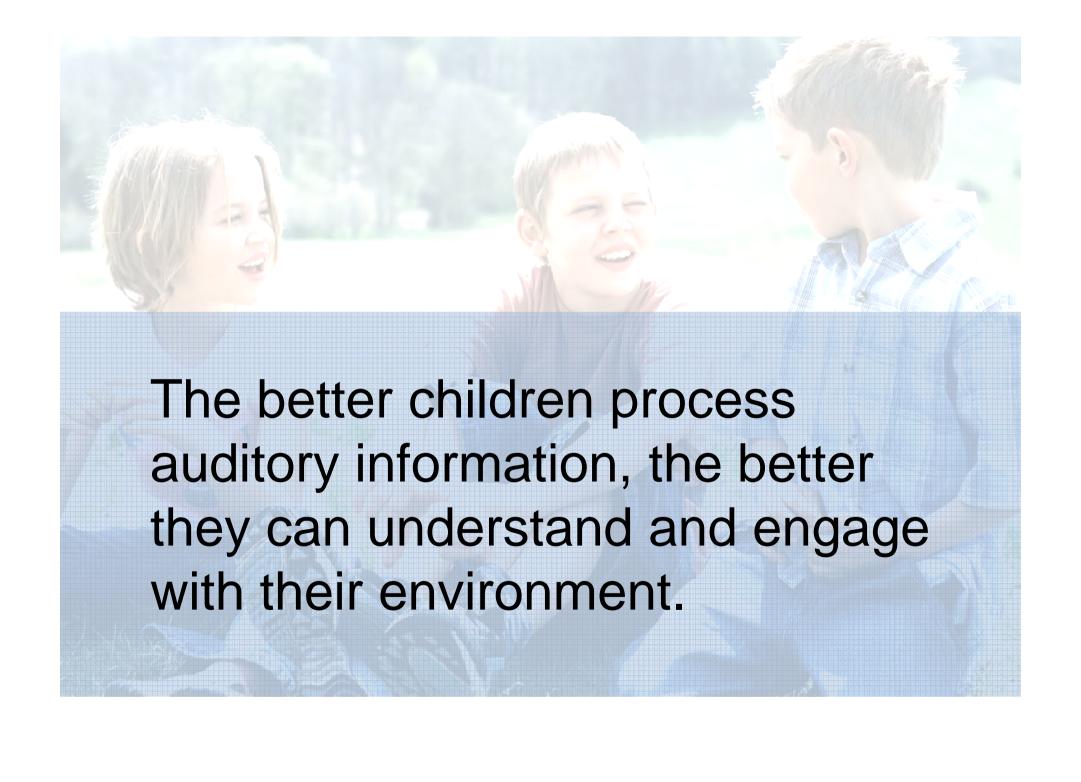
2% body weight 25% oxygen & glucose 10 to the millionth power neurons make lasting circuits works as a whole system brain is the basis of the mind co-dependent mind/brain system

# Neuron's that fire together wire together

### Chromosome 18

- Delayed attainment of neurodevelopmental milestones
- Auditory and other sensory processing deficits
- Chronic otitis media, placement of PE tubes, hearing loss
- Difficulties with; executive functions, behavior regulation, metacognition (initiating, planning, organizing), working memory, attention, social interaction, language & communication, time concepts, transitions, adapting to new things and situations.
- Speech therapy, occupational therapy, physical therapy likely required





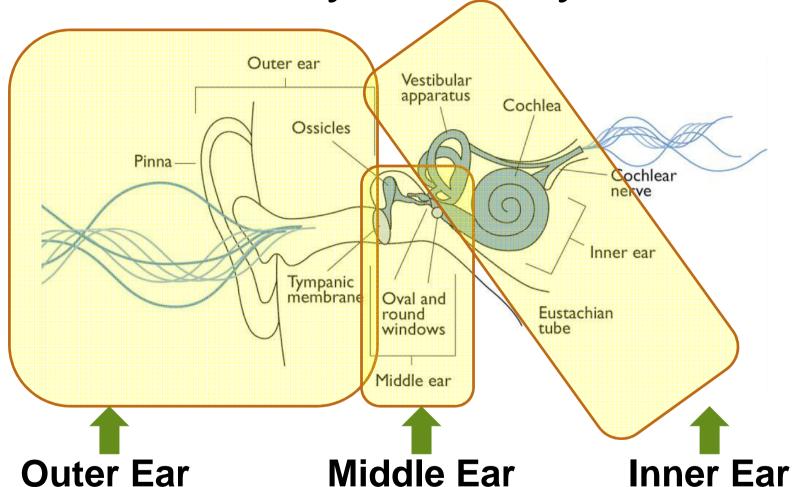
# Hearing is passive



# Six Integrated Systems

- Self regulation
- Auditory system
- Emotion
- Memory
- Language
- Cognitive decision making

Central Auditory Pathway

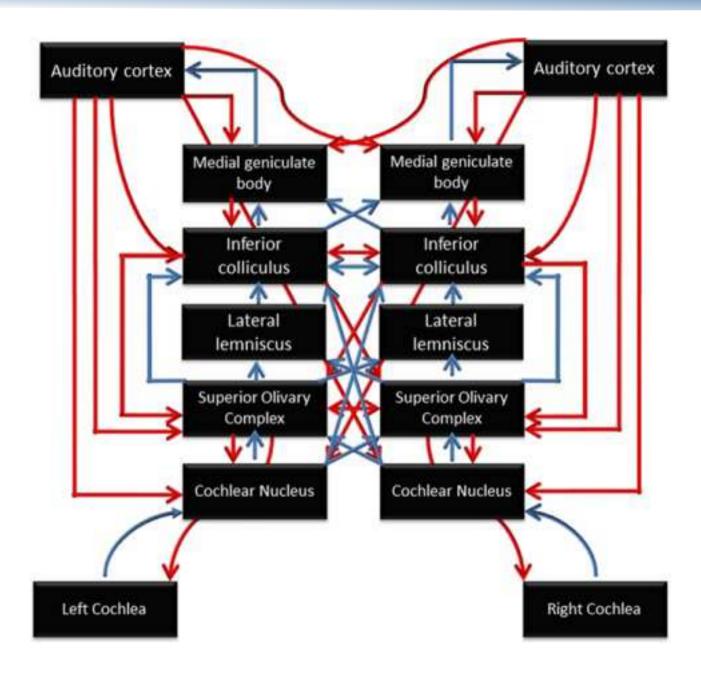


**Outer Ear** 

(pinna, ear canal, tympanic membrane) Middle Ear

(ossicles, muscles, eustachian tube)

(cochlea, vestibular system)



Source: frontiers in Psychology Auditory Cognitive Neuroscience, 29 June 2011

# Pathways of Sound's Influence

- Classical Auditory Pathway
- Classical Auditory Pathway Offshoots
- Non-Classical Auditory Pathway
- Autonomic Nervous System
- Enteric Nervous System
- Vestibular Pathways
- The Musical Brain

